eaomarali@yahoo.com

.

.

:

:

:

"   "

.

.

.

:

%

.   %

---
1 الجهاز المركزي للتعبئة العامة والاحصاء. بيان صحفى عن اليوم العالمى لمخاطر الانترنت.- [URL:]
[February 2009] [http://www.capmas.gov.eg/news9.htm

.

"   "

ALA

.

:   "   "

.

.

.

:

–   ."   "

.   –

.   –

.   –

_____

:   .   :   .   2

.

3 Whiteley, Sandy. Purchasing an Encyclopedia 12 Points to Consider.- USA: ALA,1996.

4 IPL *Kidspace*. www.ipl.org/div/kidspace /

5 محمد فتحى عبد الهادي. المكتبة والطفل ._ القاهرة:الدار المصرية اللبنانية ،٢٠٠٠ـص:٥٩

6 محمد فتحى عبد الهادي. مصادر وخدمات المعلومات المرجعية في المكتبات ومراكز المعلومات/ محمد فتحى عبد الهادى، أسامة السيد ._ القاهرة: المكتبة الأكاديمية،٢٠٠٦ ._ ص:٧٦

–

.

–

. –

. –

–

HTML,XHTML,PHP,ASP … .

Google

:

( )

3,010,000	
1,350,000	
1,680,000	+
731,000	+
1,180,000	+
1,710,000	+
241,000	+

:

– " "

PDF . "

" .

---

8 الموسوعة العلمية الأولى للأطفال. http://atfalhassani.7olm.org/montada-f15/topic-t188.htm

٥

You Tube

The Britannica Concise .
Encarta Online Encyclopedia .
Encyclopedia.com .
Instrument Encyclopedia .

[9] منتديات شبكة العلوم. www.ksa-science.com
[10] جادو سوفت http://www.gadosoft.com/products/children/contents.htm
[11] شركة العريس للكمبيوتر http://www.elariss.com

:

:

.

.

:

:

.

:

.   URL

;

:

.

*

.

(   )

---

*SAGE. [URL: http://online.sagepub.com] [cited in: March 2008]
 - Emerald. [URL: http://www.emeraldinsight.com][cited in: March 2008]
:   _.   / -   :

.

:   _.   / - :

.

٧

.

( )

.

.

( )

.

( )

:

.( )

_____

.

.( ) . .

.

.( ) .

/ : .

( ) .

.

___ . : .

.( ) .___

. : .

[:]

٨

Linda Singer   "   "   .

( )

World Book Multimedia Encyclopedia

.

Cynthia MacDonald   "   "

.

:   :

":

."

.

Pera Librorum

"   "   *Juvenilium* (1695; "Collection of Juvenile Books")

" *Petite Encyclopédie du jeune âge*"

." *Encyclopédie Larousse des enfants*"

---

[17] Singer,Linda. Choosing CD-ROM encyclopedia .- <u>Multimedia schools</u> .-Vol.2, issue 4 (Sep./Oct.1999) .- (PDF file)

[18] **MacDonald, Cynthia**. Digital Encyclopedias .- <u>School Library Journal</u> .-Vol.48,issue 11 (Nov.2002) .- (PDF file)

[19] "**encyclopaedia**." <u>Encyclopædia Britannica</u>. 2009. Encyclopædia Britannica Online. [URL:http://www.britannica.com/EBchecked/topic/186603/encyclopaedia] [cited in: 13 Jan. 2009]

The Book of "

"*The Children's Encyclopedia*"

" *Knowledge*

"*The World Book Encyclopedia*"

" British *Children's Britannica* "

" *Britannica Junior Encyclopedia* "

" *Young Children's Encyclopedia* "

.

"

" U.S. school encyclopedia "

.   " *Compton's Pictured Encyclopedia*

Compton's Encyclopedia and "

"*Fact-Index*

Compton's MultiMedia "

" *Encyclopedia*

"Lexis-Nexis"

.

.

.

" My first Britannica "

Britannica Student "

.   " Encyclopedia

[20] Grolier Online. http://teacher.scholastic.com/products/grolier/program_EA.htm
[21] Britannica. http://www.britannica.com.au/pages.asp?range=children

:

"The Ultimate Book of Knowledge", "Oxford First Encyclopedia", "Oxford Illustrated Encyclopedia"

" Encarta Kids"   [23]"Encarta"

          " Microsoft Encarta for Children "   –

                                                                    .

      :

                                                                        –

Academic   "

        /   "American Encyclopedia

                                                          Dial up

                                                .

                                                    .

                                                                      –

." Encarta Africana "

          Download

                                                    .

                                                .

[22] Oxford university press. http://www.oup.com/oxed/children/encyclopedias/
[23] Microsoft Encarta for Children. [URL:http://www.software4students.co.uk/Microsoft_Encarta_for_Children-details.aspx] [Cited in: Jan 2009]

١١

–

.

"   "

[24]"Children's Encyclopedia of Women"

Pocantico Hills School in Sleepy Hollow

(   )

.

.

.

The Golden "   "   " :
The Younger "   "   "Encyclopedia
.'Children's Encyclopedia
"   " :

 "   .

"   "موسوعة سفير للتاريخ الإسلامي"
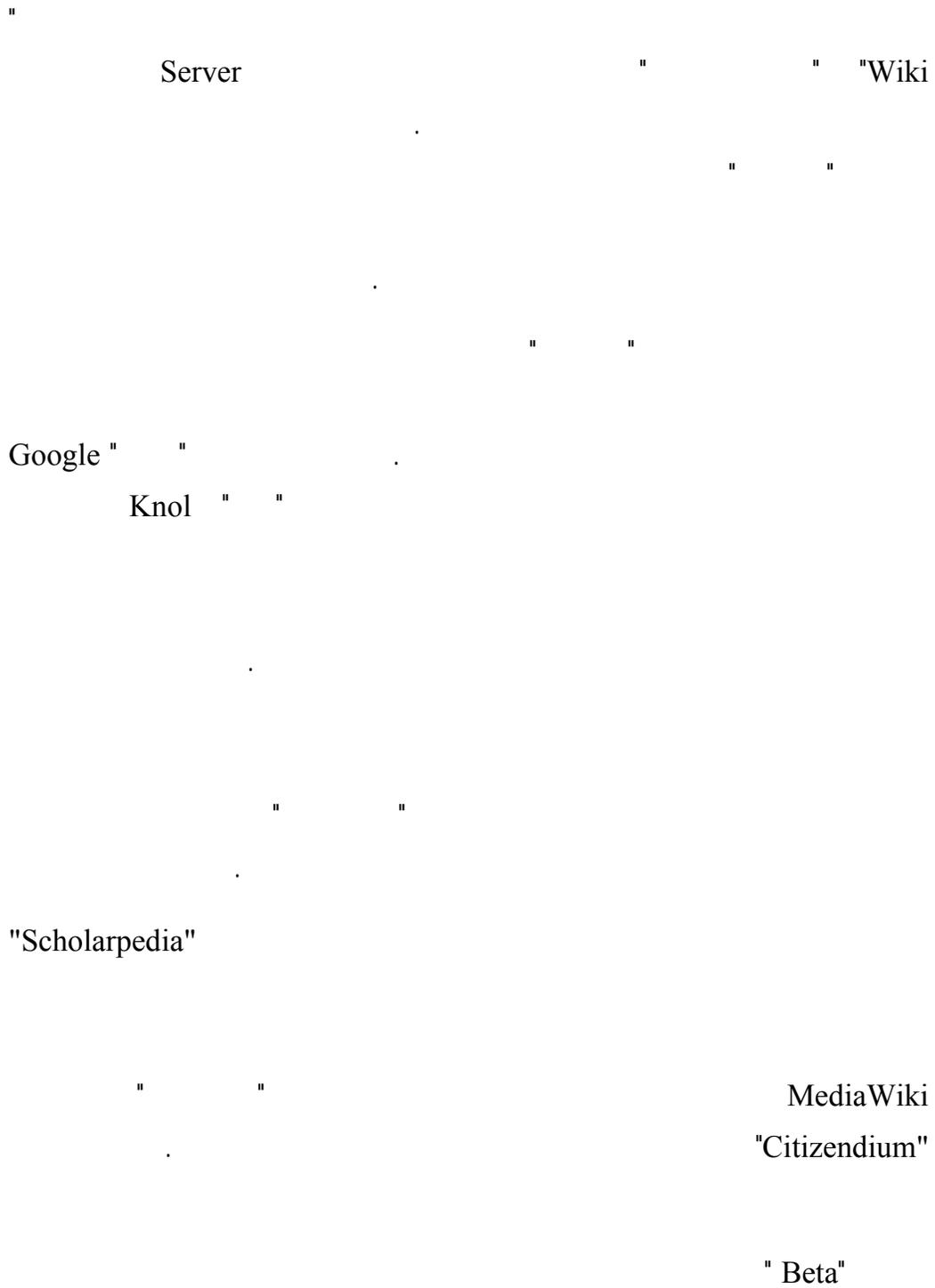
.   " "

The   "   "   "

.   " World Book Encyclopedia

24 Children's Encyclopedia of Women. **http://www.pocanticohills.org/womenenc/womenenc.htm**
[25] شركة سفير . http://www.safeer.com.eg
[26] الموسوعة العربية العالمية .ـ ط٢ .ـ الرياض: مؤسسة أعمال الموسوعة للنشر والتوزيع،١٩٩٩ .ـ ٣٠ مج

"

"

"   "

–

"   "   "   "   .

.

"

"

"   "

.

.

Open source

Open content

2.0

"

"Wiki"   "   Server

.

"   "

"   "

.   "   " Google

"   " Knol

.

"   "

.

"Scholarpedia"

MediaWiki

"   "

"Citizendium"

.

" Beta"

.

---

28 Wikipedia. http://wikipedia.org
29 Knol: a unit of knowledge. http://knol.google.com/k/

" :

"

pbWiki

.

all in one

." Infoplease "

[31]Encyclopedia.com

.

Links

The Britannica Concise (   )

Merriam Webster Dictionary

.

:   :

Alastair Smith   "   "

---

[30] موسوعة أطفال مركز القطان للعوم والصحة العامة . http://qcckids.pbwiki.com/

[31] Encyclopedia.com . http://www.encyclopedia.com/

32 Smith, Alastair G. Testing the Surf: Criteria for Evaluating Internet Information Resources. The Public-Access Computer Systems Review 8, no. 3 (1997). [URL: http://epress.lib.uh.edu/pr/v8/n3/smit8n3.html] [Cited in: Sept. 2008]

33 . : .
- / / -.
[http://www.librariannet.com/nadwa/childbooks20006.asp]
34 . http://kids.islamweb.net/
35 / . 1998.
http://atfalhassani.7olm.org/montada-f15/topic-t188.htm

.

" , "

.٣٦

.

.

٥. ³⁸**The Britannica Concise**

Encyclopædia Britannica, Inc.

: "

" Britannica Online School Edition

---

³⁶

. , : , .

: –

³⁷ محمود قاسم .موسوعة العلماء" للأطفال /اشراف د. اسماعيل عبدالفتاح ؛ رسوم ممدوح طلعت. القاهرة:الهيئة العامة للاستعلامات
http://www.sis.gov.eg/Ar/Pub/chlid/encyclopedia/110713000000000001.htm
³⁸ The Britannica Concise. *http://www.britannica.com/*

The Britannica Concise "   "

Merriam-Webster Collegiate Encylopedia

.

                                                                        .

                                      .

Encarta Online Encyclopedia[39] .٦

Microsoft's Encarta Encyclopedia.

.Microsoft Corporation

                                                            .

Encyclopedia.com[40] .٧

The Concise

Columbia Electronic Encyclopedia

Oxford's :)   (   )

(**World   Encyclopedia**, and **the Encyclopedia of World Biography.**

                                    .

HighBeam Research Inc.

                          .   (   )

            (/   )

                  .   (   )

.Google Image Search "   "

            .

[39] Microsoft's Encarta Encyclopedia. *http://encarta.msn.com/encnet/refpages/artcenter.aspx*
[40] Encyclopedia.com *http://www.encyclopedia.com/*

CODiE Awards

.

٨. **Instrument Encyclopedia**[41]

" " Michigan "Cultural Heritage Initiative for
community Outrech: CHICO"
R. Bingham and E. Barnes.

.

( )

			Instrument Encyclopedia
			Encarta Online Encyclopedia
			The Britannica Concise
			Encyclopedia.com

( ) :

-

.

-

.

About

-

.

-

.

-

Instrument

Encyclopedia

-

.

:

.

( )

			Instrument Encyclopedia

٢٠

			-
			The Britannica Concise
	42		**Encarta Online Encyclopedia**
			Encyclopedia.com

"   "

.

(-   )

The Britannica Concise,

Encarta

.Encylopedia.com

"

"

"   "   .

.

.

( )

	✓	
	✓	
✓	✓	
	✓	
✓		**The Britannica Concise**

"   "

"pbWiki"

:

.

"   "   "   "

:   "   "

"   .

"

.

Instrument   Encyclopedia

:

:   :

.

.   :

See   )   (   )

.(See also

ـ :

.

.

Facebook , :

Delicious   Encyclopedia.com

Merriam-Webster   " Topic History

"

" The Britannica Concise

.

( )

		Britannica Consise	Encarta	Encyclopedia.com
	✓	✓	✓	✓
	✓	✓		
		✓		✓
(MLA,APA, Chicago)		✓		✓
		✓	✓	
		✓	✓	✓

"

"   "pbWiki"

Instrument Encyclopedia

.

.

.

:

١ .

- .

- .

- .

.)

(

- .

.Browser

- .

- .

( )

			jpeg	php	
swf			jpeg	html	
			jpeg	html	
				pdf	
		flv	gif	html	The Britannica Concise
		wmv	jpeg	html	Encarta Online Encyclopedia
		flv	jpeg,gif,jpg	html	Encyclopedia.com
	aiff		gif	html	Instrument Encyclopedia

( )

.

PDF   "   "

.

.

;

–

.

"   "

–

.

–

.

–

.

–

.

‏. ‏ ‏:

‏. ‏.

‏[‏: ‏] [URL: http://www.capmas.gov.eg/news9.htm] ‏.

‏: ‏. ‏. ‏.

‏(‏) ‏. ‏/

‏. ‏.

‏. ‏: ‏. ‏.

‏.(‏) ‏.

‏. ‏.

‏.(‏) ‏. ‏.

‏: ‏. ‏. ‏.

‏. ‏: ‏. ‏.

‏: ". ‏" ‏. ‏. ‏.

‏. ‏. ‏. ‏.

‏. ‏: ‏. ‏.

‏[‏: ‏] [http://www.diwanalarab.com/]

‏. ‏.

‏. ‏.

‏.(‏)

‏. ‏: ‏. ‏. ‏. ‏.

‏:

‏. ‏. ‏.

‏. ‏: ‏. ‏/

‏:

‏, ‏: , ‏. ‏.

‏– ‏: ‏.

‏: ‏. ‏. ‏.

‏–

‏[URL: http://www.librariannet.com/nadwa/childbooks20006.asp] ‏. ‏/ /

٢٦

:

1. E**ncyclopedia**. Encyclopedia Britannica. 2009. Encyclopedia Britannica Online. [URL:http://www.britannica.com/EBchecked/topic/186603/encyclopaedia] [Cited in: 13 Jan. 2009]

2. **MacDonald, Cynthia**. Digital Encyclopedias .- School Library Journal .- Vol.48,issue 11 (Nov.2002) .- (PDF file)

3. **Microsoft Encarta for Children**. [URL:http://www.software4students.co.uk/Microsoft_Encarta_for_Children-details.aspx] [Cited in: Jan 2009]

4. **Whiteley, Sandy**. Purchasing an Encyclopedia 12 Points to Consider.- USA: ALA,1996.

5. **Singer,Linda**. Choosing CD-ROM encyclopedia .- Multimedia schools .- Vol.2, issue 4 (Sep./Oct.1999) .- (PDF file)

6. **Smith, Alastair G**. Testing the Surf: Criteria for Evaluating Internet Information Resources. The Public-Access Computer Systems Review 8, no. 3 (1997). [URL: http://epress.lib.uh.edu/pr/v8/n3/smit8n3.html] [Cited in: Sept. 2008]

:

. http://qcckids.pbwiki.com/

. http://www.arabsyskids.com/ellmia/index.php

. http://kids.islamweb.net/

. http://www.safeer.com.eg

. http://www.4shared.com/file/42896839/dae598b9/

. www.ksa-science.com

. http://www.gadosoft.com/products/children/contents.htm

8. Encyclopedia.com . http://www.encyclopedia.com/
9. Instrument Encyclopedia *http://www.si.umich.edu/chico/instrument/*
10. Pbwiki. http://pbwiki.com/
11. IPL *Kidspace*. www.ipl.org/div/kidspace /
12. Grolier Online. http://teacher.scholastic.com/products/grolier/program_EA.htm
13. Britannica. http://www.britannica.com.au/pages.asp?range=children
14. Microsoft's Encarta Encyclopedia. http://encarta.msn.com/encnet/refpages/artcenter.aspx
15. Oxford university press. http://www.oup.com/oxed/children/encyclopedias/
16. Wikipedia. http://wikipedia.org
17. Knol: a unit of knowledge. http://knol.google.com/k/

( )

_____

: _____

:

:

....

: ....

: ....

URL :...

: ....

.

( )   ( )

.

( )   ( )

.   .

( )   ( )

.

( )   ( )

.   /   .

....

....

:

. ...

٢٨

HTML ( )   PDF ( )   PHP ( )

( ) :.........................……

( )   ( )

( )   ( ) :.........................

( )   ( )

....

( )   ( )

( )   ( )

....

:

( )   ( )

Links

( )   ( )

( )   ( )

( )   ( )

( ) :......................... ....

( )   ( )

Help   .

( )   ( )

.

( )   ( )

.

( )   ( )   ( )

.

( )   ( )

( )   ( )

( )

…………………………………………………………: ( )